

Tetrakis(μ -4-methylbenzoato- $\kappa^2 O:O'$)-bis[(isonicotinamide- κN)copper(II)]

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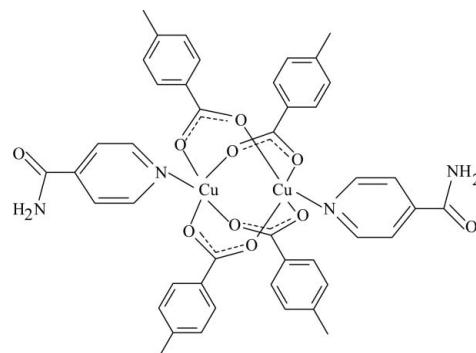
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 101$ K; mean $\sigma(C-C) = 0.004$ Å; R factor = 0.043; wR factor = 0.087; data-to-parameter ratio = 18.2.

In the title centrosymmetric binuclear complex, $[Cu_2(C_8H_7O_2)_4(C_6H_6N_2O)_2]$, the Cu atoms [$Cu \cdots Cu = 2.6375$ (6) Å] are bridged by four 4-methylbenzoate (PMB) ligands. The four nearest O atoms around each Cu^{II} ion form a distorted square-planar arrangement, and the distorted square-pyramidal coordination is completed by the pyridine N atom of the isonicotinamide (INA) ligand. Each Cu^{II} ion is displaced by 0.2633 (1) Å from the plane of the four O atoms, with an average Cu—O distance of 1.974 (2) Å. The dihedral angles between carboxylate groups and the adjacent benzene rings are 7.88 (19) and 9.68 (10) $^\circ$, while the benzene rings are oriented at a dihedral angle of 85.90 (9) $^\circ$. The pyridine ring is oriented at dihedral angles of 8.59 (7) and 83.89 (9) $^\circ$ with respect to the benzene rings. In the crystal structure, intermolecular N—H···O hydrogen bonds link the molecules into a three-dimensional network. π — π contacts between the benzene rings and between the pyridine and benzene rings, [centroid–centroid distances = 3.563 (2) and 3.484 (2) Å, respectively] may further stabilize the crystal structure.

Related literature

For niacin, see: Krishnamachari (1974), and for the nicotinic acid derivative *N,N*-diethylnicotinamide, see: Bigoli *et al.* (1972). For related structures, see: Hökelek *et al.* (1995, 2009a,b,c); Speier & Fulop (1989); Usualiev *et al.* (1980).



Experimental

Crystal data

| | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| $[Cu_2(C_8H_7O_2)_4(C_6H_6N_2O)_2]$ | $V = 2063.74$ (6) Å ³ |
| $M_r = 911.88$ | $Z = 2$ |
| Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$ | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation |
| $a = 11.2305$ (2) Å | $\mu = 1.10$ mm ⁻¹ |
| $b = 23.4691$ (4) Å | $T = 101$ K |
| $c = 8.0087$ (1) Å | $0.30 \times 0.24 \times 0.14$ mm |
| $\beta = 102.128$ (1) $^\circ$ | |

Data collection

| | |
|--|--|
| Bruker Kappa APEXII CCD area-detector diffractometer | 20056 measured reflections |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Bruker, 2005) | 5101 independent reflections |
| $T_{min} = 0.735$, $T_{max} = 0.862$ | 3629 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| | $R_{int} = 0.062$ |
| | |

Refinement

| | |
|---------------------------------|--|
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.043$ | H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.087$ | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.47$ e Å ⁻³ |
| $S = 1.01$ | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.70$ e Å ⁻³ |
| 5101 reflections | |
| 281 parameters | |

Table 1
Selected bond lengths (Å).

| | | | |
|---------------------|-------------|--------|-------------|
| Cu1—O1 | 1.9733 (18) | Cu1—O4 | 1.9836 (18) |
| Cu1—O2 ⁱ | 1.9703 (18) | Cu1—N1 | 2.161 (2) |
| Cu1—O3 | 1.9687 (18) | | |

Symmetry code: (i) $-x + 2, -y + 2, -z + 2$.

Table 2

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| D—H···A | D—H | H···A | D···A | D—H···A |
|---------------------------|----------|----------|-----------|---------|
| N2—H2A···O5 ⁱⁱ | 0.89 (3) | 2.11 (3) | 2.984 (3) | 169 (3) |

Symmetry code: (ii) $x, -y + \frac{3}{2}, z + \frac{1}{2}$.

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2007); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2007); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3 for Windows* (Farrugia, 1997); software used to prepare material for publication: *WinGX* (Farrugia, 1999) and *PLATON* (Spek, 2009).

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: XU2729).

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Acta Cryst. (2010). E66, m334-m335 [doi:10.1107/S1600536810006513]

Tetrakis(μ -4-methylbenzoato- $\kappa^2 O:O'$)bis[(isonicotinamide- κN)copper(II)]

H. Necefoglu, E. Çimen, B. Tercan, H. Dal and T. Hökelek

Comment

As a part of our ongoing investigation on transition metal complexes of nicotinamide (NA), one form of niacin (Krishnamachari, 1974), and/or the nicotinic acid derivative *N,N*-diethylnicotinamide (DENA), an important respiratory stimulant (Bigoli *et al.*, 1972), the title compound was synthesized and its crystal structure is reported herein.

The title compound is a binuclear compound, consisting of two INA and four 4-methylbenzoate (PMB) ligands. The crystal structures of similar complexes of Cu²⁺ and Zn²⁺ ions, [Cu(C₆H₅COO)₂(C₅H₅N)]₂ (Usualiev *et al.*, 1980); [Cu(C₆H₅COO)₂(Py)]₂ (Speier & Fulop, 1989), [Cu₂(C₆H₅COO)₄(C₁₀H₁₄N₂O)₂] (Hökelek *et al.*, 1995), [Zn₂(C₁₁H₁₄NO₂)₄(C₁₀H₁₄N₂O)₂] (Hökelek *et al.*, 2009a), [Zn₂(C₈H₈NO₂)₄(C₁₀H₁₄N₂O)₂].2H₂O (Hökelek *et al.*, 2009b) and [Zn₂(C₉H₁₀NO₂)₄(C₁₀H₁₄N₂O)₂] (Hökelek *et al.*, 2009c) have also been reported. In these structures, the benzoate ion acts as a bidentate ligand.

The title dimeric complex, [Cu₂(PMB)₄(INA)₂], has a centre of symmetry and two Cu^{II} ions are surrounded by four PMB groups and two INA ligands (Fig. 1). The INA ligands are coordinated to Cu^{II} ions through pyridine N atoms only. The PMB groups act as bridging ligands. The Cu···Cu' distance is 2.6375 (6) Å. The average Cu—O distance is 1.9740 (18) Å (Table 1), and four O atoms of the bridging PMB ligands around each Cu^{II} ion form a distorted square plane. The Cu^{II} ion lies 0.2633 (1) Å below the least-squares plane. The average O—Cu—O bond angle is 89.39 (8)°. A distorted square-pyramidal arrangement around each Cu^{II} ion is completed by the pyridine N atom of INA ligand at 2.162 (2) Å (Table 1) from the Cu atom. The N1—Cu1···Cu1' angle is 171.10 (6)° and the dihedral angle between plane through atoms Cu1, O1, O2, C1, Cu1', O1', O2', C1' and the plane through Cu1, O3, O4, C9, Cu1', O3', O4' and C9' atoms is 89.91 (9)°. The dihedral angles between the planar carboxylate groups [(O1/O2/C1) and (O3/O4/C9)] and the adjacent benzene rings A (C2—C7) and B (C10—C15) are 7.88 (19) and 9.68 (10) °, respectively, while that between rings A and B is A/B = 85.90 (9)°. Ring C (N1/C17—C21) is oriented with respect to rings A and B at dihedral angles A/C = 8.59 (7) and B/C = 83.89 (9) °.

In the crystal structure, intermolecular N—H···O hydrogen bonds (Table 2) link the molecules into a three-dimensional network, in which they may be effective in the stabilization of the structure. The π – π contacts between the benzene rings and benzene and pyridine rings, Cg1—Cg1ⁱ and Cg3—Cg3ⁱⁱ, [symmetry codes (i): 1 - x, -y, 1 - z; (ii) x, y, z - 1, where Cg1 and Cg3 are centroids of the rings A (C2—C7) and C (N1/C17—C21)] may further stabilize the structure, with centroid-centroid distances of 3.563 (2) and 3.484 (2) Å, respectively.

Experimental

The title compound was prepared by the reaction of CuSO₄·5H₂O (1.25 g, 5 mmol) in H₂O (50 ml) and isonicotinamide (1.22 g, 10 mmol) in H₂O (20 ml) with sodium 4-methylbenzoate (1.58 g, 10 mmol) in H₂O (150 ml). The mixture was filtered and set aside to crystallize at ambient temperature for one week, giving green single crystals.

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Refinement

Atoms H2A and H2B (for NH₂) were located in a difference Fourier map and refined isotropically. The remaining H atoms were positioned geometrically with C—H = 0.95 and 0.98 Å, for aromatic and methyl H atoms, respectively, and constrained to ride on their parent atoms, with U_{iso}(H) = xU_{eq}(C), where x = 1.5 for methyl H and x = 1.2 for aromatic H atoms.

Figures

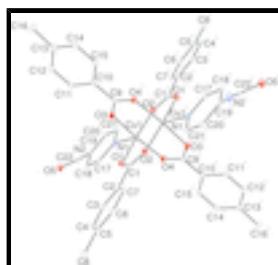


Fig. 1. The molecular structure of the title molecule with the atom-numbering scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 20% probability level. Primed atoms are generated by the symmetry operator: (') 2-x, 2-y, 2-z.

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Crystal data

| | |
|---|--|
| [Cu ₂ (C ₈ H ₇ O ₂) ₄ (C ₆ H ₆ N ₂ O) ₂] | F(000) = 940 |
| M _r = 911.88 | D _x = 1.467 Mg m ⁻³ |
| Monoclinic, P2 ₁ /c | Mo K α radiation, λ = 0.71073 Å |
| Hall symbol: -P 2ybc | Cell parameters from 3119 reflections |
| a = 11.2305 (2) Å | θ = 2.5–25.4° |
| b = 23.4691 (4) Å | μ = 1.10 mm ⁻¹ |
| c = 8.0087 (1) Å | T = 101 K |
| β = 102.128 (1)° | Block, green |
| V = 2063.74 (6) Å ³ | 0.30 × 0.24 × 0.14 mm |
| Z = 2 | |

Data collection

| | |
|--|--|
| Bruker Kappa APEXII CCD area-detector diffractometer | 5101 independent reflections |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube graphite | 3629 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| φ and ω scans | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.062$ |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Bruker, 2005) | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 28.3^\circ$, $\theta_{\text{min}} = 1.7^\circ$ |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.735$, $T_{\text{max}} = 0.862$ | $h = -14 \rightarrow 11$ |
| 20056 measured reflections | $k = -31 \rightarrow 31$ |
| | $l = -10 \rightarrow 10$ |

Refinement

| | |
|---------------------------------|---|
| Refinement on F^2 | Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods |
| Least-squares matrix: full | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.043$ | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.087$ | H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement |
| $S = 1.01$ | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0224P)^2 + 2.5778P]$ where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |
| 5101 reflections | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$ |
| 281 parameters | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.47 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| 0 restraints | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.70 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |

Special details

Geometry. All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|--------------|---------------|-------------|----------------------------------|
| Cu1 | 0.95060 (3) | 0.966319 (13) | 1.09852 (4) | 0.01099 (9) |
| O1 | 0.81764 (18) | 0.95045 (8) | 0.9002 (2) | 0.0191 (4) |
| O2 | 0.90275 (17) | 1.00855 (8) | 0.7371 (2) | 0.0168 (4) |
| O3 | 1.04702 (19) | 0.90818 (8) | 1.0089 (2) | 0.0203 (4) |
| O4 | 0.86037 (17) | 1.03478 (8) | 1.1481 (2) | 0.0180 (4) |
| O5 | 0.70039 (18) | 0.75397 (8) | 1.5592 (2) | 0.0183 (4) |
| N1 | 0.8976 (2) | 0.90548 (9) | 1.2719 (3) | 0.0139 (5) |
| N2 | 0.7819 (3) | 0.81071 (11) | 1.7825 (3) | 0.0200 (6) |
| H2A | 0.752 (3) | 0.7887 (13) | 1.854 (4) | 0.022 (8)* |
| H2B | 0.818 (3) | 0.8419 (16) | 1.818 (4) | 0.047 (12)* |
| C1 | 0.8203 (3) | 0.97549 (10) | 0.7606 (3) | 0.0130 (5) |
| C2 | 0.7165 (2) | 0.96483 (11) | 0.6131 (3) | 0.0122 (5) |
| C3 | 0.6147 (2) | 0.93399 (11) | 0.6322 (3) | 0.0138 (6) |
| H3 | 0.6095 | 0.9196 | 0.7413 | 0.017* |
| C4 | 0.5205 (3) | 0.92415 (11) | 0.4928 (3) | 0.0148 (6) |
| H4 | 0.4508 | 0.9034 | 0.5077 | 0.018* |
| C5 | 0.5265 (3) | 0.94428 (11) | 0.3308 (3) | 0.0147 (6) |

supplementary materials

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|------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| C6 | 0.6286 (3) | 0.97476 (11) | 0.3131 (3) | 0.0159 (6) |
| H6 | 0.6344 | 0.9885 | 0.2035 | 0.019* |
| C7 | 0.7225 (2) | 0.98563 (10) | 0.4518 (3) | 0.0128 (5) |
| H7 | 0.7911 | 1.0072 | 0.4371 | 0.015* |
| C8 | 0.4259 (3) | 0.93213 (12) | 0.1789 (3) | 0.0221 (6) |
| H8A | 0.3516 | 0.9219 | 0.2179 | 0.033* |
| H8B | 0.4498 | 0.9005 | 0.1132 | 0.033* |
| H8C | 0.4106 | 0.9661 | 0.1064 | 0.033* |
| C9 | 1.1213 (2) | 0.91754 (11) | 0.9141 (3) | 0.0133 (5) |
| C10 | 1.1926 (3) | 0.86716 (11) | 0.8745 (3) | 0.0142 (6) |
| C11 | 1.1638 (3) | 0.81263 (11) | 0.9227 (3) | 0.0188 (6) |
| H11 | 1.0971 | 0.8075 | 0.9770 | 0.023* |
| C12 | 1.2313 (3) | 0.76602 (12) | 0.8923 (3) | 0.0224 (7) |
| H12 | 1.2090 | 0.7291 | 0.9232 | 0.027* |
| C13 | 1.3314 (3) | 0.77232 (12) | 0.8172 (3) | 0.0206 (6) |
| C14 | 1.3589 (3) | 0.82663 (12) | 0.7674 (3) | 0.0203 (6) |
| H14 | 1.4264 | 0.8318 | 0.7146 | 0.024* |
| C15 | 1.2897 (3) | 0.87351 (11) | 0.7932 (3) | 0.0176 (6) |
| H15 | 1.3087 | 0.9101 | 0.7552 | 0.021* |
| C16 | 1.4105 (3) | 0.72204 (13) | 0.7957 (4) | 0.0284 (7) |
| H16A | 1.3606 | 0.6874 | 0.7780 | 0.043* |
| H16B | 1.4748 | 0.7177 | 0.8985 | 0.043* |
| H16C | 1.4473 | 0.7283 | 0.6967 | 0.043* |
| C17 | 0.7944 (2) | 0.87572 (10) | 1.2239 (3) | 0.0134 (5) |
| H17 | 0.7501 | 0.8796 | 1.1096 | 0.016* |
| C18 | 0.7487 (2) | 0.83964 (11) | 1.3316 (3) | 0.0124 (5) |
| H18 | 0.6757 | 0.8188 | 1.2916 | 0.015* |
| C19 | 0.8121 (2) | 0.83446 (10) | 1.4999 (3) | 0.0127 (5) |
| C20 | 0.9206 (3) | 0.86403 (11) | 1.5496 (3) | 0.0170 (6) |
| H20 | 0.9674 | 0.8604 | 1.6626 | 0.020* |
| C21 | 0.9600 (3) | 0.89878 (11) | 1.4330 (3) | 0.0152 (6) |
| H21 | 1.0346 | 0.9188 | 1.4683 | 0.018* |
| C22 | 0.7601 (3) | 0.79620 (11) | 1.6172 (3) | 0.0142 (6) |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|
| Cu1 | 0.01279 (18) | 0.01089 (15) | 0.00968 (13) | -0.00136 (15) | 0.00323 (11) | 0.00055 (13) |
| O1 | 0.0192 (11) | 0.0233 (11) | 0.0133 (9) | -0.0080 (9) | 0.0000 (8) | 0.0042 (7) |
| O2 | 0.0154 (11) | 0.0202 (10) | 0.0137 (8) | -0.0071 (8) | 0.0003 (7) | 0.0035 (7) |
| O3 | 0.0299 (13) | 0.0129 (9) | 0.0236 (10) | 0.0023 (9) | 0.0177 (9) | 0.0009 (8) |
| O4 | 0.0208 (11) | 0.0142 (9) | 0.0221 (9) | 0.0023 (9) | 0.0116 (8) | 0.0033 (8) |
| O5 | 0.0255 (12) | 0.0147 (10) | 0.0160 (9) | -0.0046 (9) | 0.0077 (8) | 0.0016 (7) |
| N1 | 0.0156 (13) | 0.0140 (11) | 0.0130 (10) | 0.0012 (10) | 0.0050 (9) | 0.0011 (8) |
| N2 | 0.0348 (17) | 0.0132 (12) | 0.0140 (11) | -0.0057 (12) | 0.0094 (11) | 0.0010 (9) |
| C1 | 0.0174 (15) | 0.0085 (13) | 0.0143 (11) | 0.0016 (11) | 0.0058 (10) | -0.0026 (9) |
| C2 | 0.0137 (14) | 0.0096 (11) | 0.0128 (11) | 0.0027 (11) | 0.0018 (9) | -0.0023 (10) |
| C3 | 0.0153 (16) | 0.0133 (13) | 0.0141 (12) | 0.0024 (11) | 0.0061 (10) | 0.0007 (10) |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C4 | 0.0127 (15) | 0.0136 (13) | 0.0179 (12) | -0.0008 (11) | 0.0028 (11) | -0.0016 (10) |
| C5 | 0.0161 (16) | 0.0110 (12) | 0.0162 (12) | 0.0039 (11) | 0.0011 (10) | -0.0026 (10) |
| C6 | 0.0218 (16) | 0.0124 (13) | 0.0138 (11) | 0.0015 (11) | 0.0045 (11) | 0.0006 (10) |
| C7 | 0.0144 (15) | 0.0103 (12) | 0.0150 (12) | 0.0002 (11) | 0.0062 (10) | 0.0001 (9) |
| C8 | 0.0226 (18) | 0.0209 (15) | 0.0198 (13) | -0.0015 (13) | -0.0026 (12) | -0.0029 (11) |
| C9 | 0.0125 (15) | 0.0159 (13) | 0.0099 (11) | -0.0029 (11) | -0.0013 (10) | -0.0023 (9) |
| C10 | 0.0161 (16) | 0.0154 (13) | 0.0104 (11) | 0.0002 (11) | 0.0013 (10) | -0.0003 (10) |
| C11 | 0.0192 (17) | 0.0180 (14) | 0.0195 (13) | -0.0011 (12) | 0.0049 (11) | 0.0025 (11) |
| C12 | 0.0265 (19) | 0.0149 (14) | 0.0241 (14) | 0.0034 (13) | 0.0017 (12) | 0.0022 (11) |
| C13 | 0.0245 (18) | 0.0209 (15) | 0.0149 (13) | 0.0078 (13) | 0.0009 (11) | -0.0017 (11) |
| C14 | 0.0202 (17) | 0.0247 (16) | 0.0171 (13) | 0.0041 (13) | 0.0063 (11) | -0.0008 (11) |
| C15 | 0.0222 (17) | 0.0136 (13) | 0.0160 (12) | 0.0004 (12) | 0.0016 (11) | 0.0003 (10) |
| C16 | 0.036 (2) | 0.0219 (16) | 0.0264 (15) | 0.0131 (14) | 0.0043 (14) | 0.0000 (12) |
| C17 | 0.0183 (16) | 0.0113 (12) | 0.0110 (11) | 0.0004 (11) | 0.0036 (10) | -0.0014 (9) |
| C18 | 0.0138 (15) | 0.0112 (12) | 0.0130 (11) | -0.0006 (11) | 0.0049 (10) | -0.0026 (10) |
| C19 | 0.0177 (16) | 0.0093 (12) | 0.0127 (11) | 0.0007 (11) | 0.0065 (10) | -0.0005 (9) |
| C20 | 0.0202 (17) | 0.0189 (14) | 0.0108 (11) | -0.0003 (12) | 0.0003 (10) | 0.0026 (10) |
| C21 | 0.0140 (15) | 0.0152 (13) | 0.0160 (12) | -0.0036 (11) | 0.0026 (10) | 0.0002 (10) |
| C22 | 0.0186 (16) | 0.0134 (13) | 0.0118 (12) | 0.0009 (12) | 0.0060 (11) | 0.0033 (10) |

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| | | | |
|----------------------|-------------|--------------------|-----------|
| Cu1—Cu1 ⁱ | 2.6375 (6) | C8—H8A | 0.9800 |
| Cu1—O1 | 1.9733 (18) | C8—H8B | 0.9800 |
| Cu1—O2 ⁱ | 1.9703 (18) | C8—H8C | 0.9800 |
| Cu1—O3 | 1.9687 (18) | C9—O4 ⁱ | 1.259 (3) |
| Cu1—O4 | 1.9836 (18) | C9—C10 | 1.499 (4) |
| Cu1—N1 | 2.161 (2) | C10—C11 | 1.394 (4) |
| O1—C1 | 1.269 (3) | C10—C15 | 1.390 (4) |
| O2—Cu1 ⁱ | 1.9703 (18) | C11—C12 | 1.381 (4) |
| O2—C1 | 1.252 (3) | C11—H11 | 0.9500 |
| O3—C9 | 1.259 (3) | C12—C13 | 1.389 (4) |
| O4—C9 ⁱ | 1.259 (3) | C12—H12 | 0.9500 |
| O5—C22 | 1.232 (3) | C13—C14 | 1.389 (4) |
| N1—C17 | 1.338 (3) | C13—C16 | 1.508 (4) |
| N1—C21 | 1.342 (3) | C14—C15 | 1.387 (4) |
| N2—C22 | 1.339 (3) | C14—H14 | 0.9500 |
| N2—H2A | 0.89 (3) | C15—H15 | 0.9500 |
| N2—H2B | 0.85 (4) | C16—H16A | 0.9800 |
| C1—C2 | 1.497 (3) | C16—H16B | 0.9800 |
| C2—C3 | 1.388 (4) | C16—H16C | 0.9800 |
| C2—C7 | 1.397 (3) | C17—C18 | 1.382 (3) |
| C3—C4 | 1.387 (4) | C17—H17 | 0.9500 |
| C3—H3 | 0.9500 | C18—C19 | 1.391 (3) |
| C4—C5 | 1.395 (3) | C18—H18 | 0.9500 |
| C4—H4 | 0.9500 | C19—C20 | 1.387 (4) |
| C5—C6 | 1.384 (4) | C19—C22 | 1.503 (3) |
| C5—C8 | 1.503 (4) | C20—C21 | 1.381 (3) |

supplementary materials

| | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|-----------|
| C6—C7 | 1.385 (4) | C20—H20 | 0.9500 |
| C6—H6 | 0.9500 | C21—H21 | 0.9500 |
| C7—H7 | 0.9500 | | |
| O1—Cu1—Cu1 ⁱ | 88.51 (5) | H8A—C8—H8B | 109.5 |
| O1—Cu1—O4 | 88.96 (8) | H8A—C8—H8C | 109.5 |
| O1—Cu1—N1 | 97.37 (8) | H8B—C8—H8C | 109.5 |
| O2 ⁱ —Cu1—Cu1 ⁱ | 79.79 (5) | O3—C9—O4 ⁱ | 125.3 (2) |
| O2 ⁱ —Cu1—O1 | 168.28 (7) | O3—C9—C10 | 116.2 (2) |
| O2 ⁱ —Cu1—O4 | 90.82 (8) | O4 ⁱ —C9—C10 | 118.6 (2) |
| O2 ⁱ —Cu1—N1 | 94.19 (8) | C11—C10—C9 | 120.0 (2) |
| O3—Cu1—Cu1 ⁱ | 82.21 (5) | C15—C10—C9 | 121.4 (2) |
| O3—Cu1—O1 | 87.53 (8) | C15—C10—C11 | 118.6 (3) |
| O3—Cu1—O2 ⁱ | 90.25 (8) | C10—C11—H11 | 119.6 |
| O3—Cu1—O4 | 167.82 (7) | C12—C11—C10 | 120.7 (3) |
| O3—Cu1—N1 | 91.34 (8) | C12—C11—H11 | 119.6 |
| O4—Cu1—Cu1 ⁱ | 86.04 (5) | C11—C12—C13 | 121.1 (3) |
| O4—Cu1—N1 | 100.68 (8) | C11—C12—H12 | 119.5 |
| N1—Cu1—Cu1 ⁱ | 171.10 (6) | C13—C12—H12 | 119.5 |
| C1—O1—Cu1 | 117.87 (17) | C12—C13—C16 | 121.0 (3) |
| C1—O2—Cu1 ⁱ | 128.72 (16) | C14—C13—C12 | 118.1 (3) |
| C9—O3—Cu1 | 125.69 (17) | C14—C13—C16 | 120.9 (3) |
| C9 ⁱ —O4—Cu1 | 120.50 (17) | C13—C14—H14 | 119.3 |
| C17—N1—Cu1 | 119.94 (16) | C15—C14—C13 | 121.3 (3) |
| C17—N1—C21 | 117.5 (2) | C15—C14—H14 | 119.3 |
| C21—N1—Cu1 | 122.42 (18) | C10—C15—H15 | 119.9 |
| C22—N2—H2A | 118 (2) | C14—C15—C10 | 120.2 (3) |
| C22—N2—H2B | 121 (2) | C14—C15—H15 | 119.9 |
| H2A—N2—H2B | 120 (3) | C13—C16—H16A | 109.5 |
| O1—C1—C2 | 117.3 (2) | C13—C16—H16B | 109.5 |
| O2—C1—O1 | 125.1 (2) | C13—C16—H16C | 109.5 |
| O2—C1—C2 | 117.6 (2) | H16A—C16—H16B | 109.5 |
| C3—C2—C1 | 121.6 (2) | H16A—C16—H16C | 109.5 |
| C3—C2—C7 | 119.1 (2) | H16B—C16—H16C | 109.5 |
| C7—C2—C1 | 119.4 (2) | N1—C17—C18 | 123.6 (2) |
| C2—C3—H3 | 119.9 | N1—C17—H17 | 118.2 |
| C4—C3—C2 | 120.3 (2) | C18—C17—H17 | 118.2 |
| C4—C3—H3 | 119.9 | C17—C18—C19 | 118.5 (2) |
| C3—C4—C5 | 121.0 (3) | C17—C18—H18 | 120.7 |
| C3—C4—H4 | 119.5 | C19—C18—H18 | 120.7 |
| C5—C4—H4 | 119.5 | C18—C19—C22 | 118.1 (2) |
| C4—C5—C8 | 120.9 (3) | C20—C19—C18 | 118.3 (2) |
| C6—C5—C4 | 118.2 (2) | C20—C19—C22 | 123.6 (2) |
| C6—C5—C8 | 120.9 (2) | C19—C20—H20 | 120.4 |
| C5—C6—C7 | 121.4 (2) | C21—C20—C19 | 119.3 (2) |
| C5—C6—H6 | 119.3 | C21—C20—H20 | 120.4 |
| C7—C6—H6 | 119.3 | N1—C21—C20 | 122.8 (3) |

| | | | |
|--|--------------|-----------------------------|------------|
| C2—C7—H7 | 120.0 | N1—C21—H21 | 118.6 |
| C6—C7—C2 | 120.0 (2) | C20—C21—H21 | 118.6 |
| C6—C7—H7 | 120.0 | O5—C22—N2 | 123.4 (2) |
| C5—C8—H8A | 109.5 | O5—C22—C19 | 119.8 (2) |
| C5—C8—H8B | 109.5 | N2—C22—C19 | 116.9 (2) |
| C5—C8—H8C | 109.5 | | |
| Cu1 ⁱ —Cu1—O1—C1 | -1.45 (18) | O2—C1—C2—C7 | 8.2 (4) |
| O2 ⁱ —Cu1—O1—C1 | -4.4 (5) | C1—C2—C3—C4 | -179.2 (2) |
| O3—Cu1—O1—C1 | -83.72 (19) | C7—C2—C3—C4 | -0.1 (4) |
| O4—Cu1—O1—C1 | 84.61 (19) | C1—C2—C7—C6 | 178.2 (2) |
| N1—Cu1—O1—C1 | -174.75 (19) | C3—C2—C7—C6 | -0.9 (4) |
| Cu1 ⁱ —Cu1—O3—C9 | 5.3 (2) | C2—C3—C4—C5 | 0.8 (4) |
| O1—Cu1—O3—C9 | 94.1 (2) | C3—C4—C5—C6 | -0.5 (4) |
| O2 ⁱ —Cu1—O3—C9 | -74.4 (2) | C3—C4—C5—C8 | 178.2 (2) |
| O4—Cu1—O3—C9 | 20.7 (5) | C4—C5—C6—C7 | -0.5 (4) |
| N1—Cu1—O3—C9 | -168.6 (2) | C8—C5—C6—C7 | -179.2 (2) |
| Cu1 ⁱ —Cu1—O4—C9 ⁱ | -2.61 (18) | C5—C6—C7—C2 | 1.2 (4) |
| O1—Cu1—O4—C9 ⁱ | -91.19 (19) | O3—C9—C10—C11 | 8.4 (4) |
| O2 ⁱ —Cu1—O4—C9 ⁱ | 77.09 (19) | O3—C9—C10—C15 | -170.2 (2) |
| O3—Cu1—O4—C9 ⁱ | -17.9 (5) | O4 ⁱ —C9—C10—C11 | -171.8 (2) |
| N1—Cu1—O4—C9 ⁱ | 171.51 (19) | O4 ⁱ —C9—C10—C15 | 9.6 (4) |
| O1—Cu1—N1—C17 | -4.4 (2) | C9—C10—C11—C12 | -177.8 (2) |
| O1—Cu1—N1—C21 | -179.6 (2) | C15—C10—C11—C12 | 0.8 (4) |
| O2 ⁱ —Cu1—N1—C17 | 177.58 (19) | C9—C10—C15—C14 | 176.1 (2) |
| O2 ⁱ —Cu1—N1—C21 | 2.4 (2) | C11—C10—C15—C14 | -2.6 (4) |
| O3—Cu1—N1—C17 | -92.1 (2) | C10—C11—C12—C13 | 1.7 (4) |
| O3—Cu1—N1—C21 | 92.7 (2) | C11—C12—C13—C14 | -2.5 (4) |
| O4—Cu1—N1—C17 | 85.95 (19) | C11—C12—C13—C16 | 175.5 (3) |
| O4—Cu1—N1—C21 | -89.3 (2) | C12—C13—C14—C15 | 0.8 (4) |
| Cu1—O1—C1—O2 | 2.0 (3) | C16—C13—C14—C15 | -177.3 (3) |
| Cu1—O1—C1—C2 | -177.69 (16) | C13—C14—C15—C10 | 1.8 (4) |
| Cu1 ⁱ —O2—C1—O1 | -1.3 (4) | N1—C17—C18—C19 | 1.0 (4) |
| Cu1 ⁱ —O2—C1—C2 | 178.39 (16) | C17—C18—C19—C20 | -2.6 (4) |
| Cu1—O3—C9—O4 ⁱ | -5.1 (4) | C17—C18—C19—C22 | 178.6 (2) |
| Cu1—O3—C9—C10 | 174.71 (16) | C18—C19—C20—C21 | 2.1 (4) |
| Cu1—N1—C17—C18 | -174.35 (19) | C22—C19—C20—C21 | -179.1 (2) |
| C21—N1—C17—C18 | 1.1 (4) | C18—C19—C22—O5 | 30.9 (4) |
| Cu1—N1—C21—C20 | 173.7 (2) | C18—C19—C22—N2 | -148.8 (3) |
| C17—N1—C21—C20 | -1.6 (4) | C20—C19—C22—O5 | -147.9 (3) |
| O1—C1—C2—C3 | 7.0 (4) | C20—C19—C22—N2 | 32.4 (4) |
| O1—C1—C2—C7 | -172.1 (2) | C19—C20—C21—N1 | 0.1 (4) |
| O2—C1—C2—C3 | -172.7 (2) | | |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+2, -y+2, -z+2$.

supplementary materials

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

| $D\text{---H}\cdots A$ | $D\text{---H}$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D\text{---H}\cdots A$ |
|---------------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|
| N2—H2A···O5 ⁱⁱ | 0.89 (3) | 2.11 (3) | 2.984 (3) | 169 (3) |

Symmetry codes: (ii) $x, -y+3/2, z+1/2$.

Fig. 1

