

# Diaquabis(*N,N*-diethylnicotinamide- $\kappa$ N<sup>1</sup>)bis(4-formylbenzoato- $\kappa$ O<sup>1</sup>)zinc

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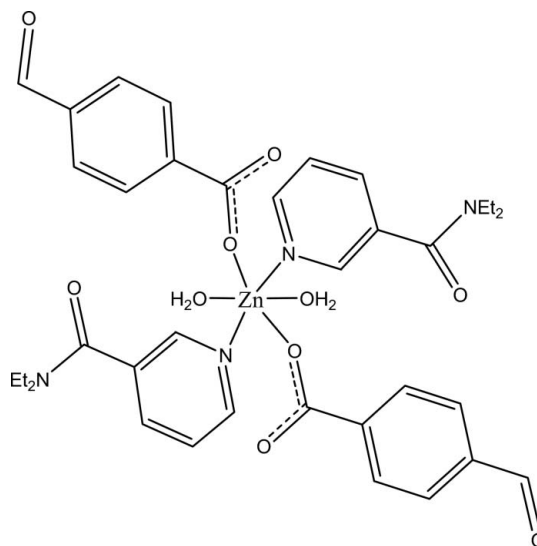
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 100$  K; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.002$  Å;  $R$  factor = 0.025;  $wR$  factor = 0.081; data-to-parameter ratio = 17.9.

In the title complex,  $[\text{Zn}(\text{C}_8\text{H}_5\text{O}_3)_2(\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_2\text{O})_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2]$ , the  $\text{Zn}^{\text{II}}$  cation is located on an inversion center and is coordinated by two 4-formylbenzoate anions, two *N,N*-diethylnicotinamide (DNA) ligands and two water molecules. The four O atoms in the equatorial plane around the  $\text{Zn}^{\text{II}}$  cation form a slightly distorted square-planar arrangement, while the slightly distorted octahedral coordination is completed by the two N atoms of the DNA ligands in the axial positions. The dihedral angle between the carboxylate group and the adjacent benzene ring is  $2.96$  ( $11$ )°, while the pyridine ring and the benzene ring are oriented at a dihedral angle of  $79.26$  ( $4$ )°. The coordinating water molecule links with the carboxylate group *via* an intramolecular  $\text{O}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$  hydrogen bond. In the crystal,  $\text{O}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$  and weak  $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$  hydrogen bonds link the molecules into a three-dimensional supramolecular network. A  $\pi-\pi$  contact between the parallel pyridine rings of adjacent molecules may further stabilize the crystal structure [centroid-centroid distance =  $3.5654$  ( $8$ ) Å].

## Related literature

For literature on niacin, see: Krishnamachari (1974). For information on the nicotinic acid derivative *N,N*-diethylnicotinamide, see: Bigoli *et al.* (1972). For related structures, see: Aydın *et al.* (2012); Hökelek *et al.* (1996, 2009*a,b*); Hökelek & Necefoğlu (2007, 1998); Necefoğlu, Özbek *et al.* (2011); Necefoğlu, Maracı *et al.* (2011); Sertçelik *et al.* (2012). For bond-length data, see: Allen *et al.* (1987).



## Experimental

### Crystal data

$[\text{Zn}(\text{C}_8\text{H}_5\text{O}_3)_2(\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_2\text{O})_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2]$   
 $M_r = 756.13$   
 Triclinic,  $P\bar{1}$   
 $a = 7.1988$  (2) Å  
 $b = 8.5347$  (2) Å  
 $c = 15.9719$  (4) Å  
 $\alpha = 85.435$  (3)°

$\beta = 78.010$  (3)°  
 $\gamma = 67.846$  (2)°  
 $V = 889.03$  (4) Å<sup>3</sup>  
 $Z = 1$   
 Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation  
 $\mu = 0.75$  mm<sup>-1</sup>  
 $T = 100$  K  
 $0.27 \times 0.24 \times 0.21$  mm

### Data collection

Bruker Kappa APEXII CCD area-detector diffractometer  
 Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Bruker, 2005)  
 $T_{\text{min}} = 0.816$ ,  $T_{\text{max}} = 0.854$

16164 measured reflections  
 4409 independent reflections  
 4128 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.022$

### Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.025$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.081$   
 $S = 1.16$   
 4409 reflections  
 246 parameters

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.46$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.33$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

**Table 1**

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$                              | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|---|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| $\text{O5}-\text{H51}\cdots\text{O4}^{\text{i}}$  | 0.80 (2)     | 1.97 (2)           | 2.7591 (15) | 169 (2)              |
| $\text{O5}-\text{H52}\cdots\text{O1}^{\text{ii}}$ | 0.85 (2)     | 1.81 (2)           | 2.6494 (14) | 166 (2)              |
| $\text{C4}-\text{H4}\cdots\text{O1}^{\text{iii}}$ | 0.93         | 2.36               | 3.1975 (19) | 150                  |
| $\text{C7}-\text{H7}\cdots\text{O3}^{\text{iv}}$  | 0.93         | 2.60               | 3.406 (2)   | 145                  |
| $\text{C11}-\text{H11}\cdots\text{O1}^{\text{v}}$ | 0.93         | 2.40               | 3.3068 (17) | 166                  |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x + 1, -y, -z$ ; (ii)  $-x, -y, -z$ ; (iii)  $x + 1, y, z$ ; (iv)  $x - 1, y, z$ ; (v)  $x + 1, y - 1, z$ .

Data collection: APEX2 (Bruker, 2007); cell refinement: SAINT (Bruker, 2007); data reduction: SAINT; program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXS97 (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: ORTEP-3 for Windows (Farrugia, 1997); software used to prepare

material for publication: *WinGX* (Farrugia, 1999) and *PLATON* (Spek, 2009).

The authors are indebted to Anadolu University and the Medicinal Plants and Medicine Research Centre of Anadolu University, Eskişehir, Turkey, for the use of the X-ray diffractometer. This work was supported financially by Kafkas University Research Fund (grant No. 2012-FEF-12).

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: XU5586).

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## supporting information

*Acta Cryst.* (2012). E68, m1067–m1068 [https://doi.org/10.1107/S1600536812031200]

**Diaquabis(*N,N*-diethylnicotinamide- $\kappa N^1$ )bis(4-formylbenzoato- $\kappa O^1$ )zinc****Mustafa Sertçelik, Nagihan Çaylak Delibaş, Hacali Necefoğlu and Tuncer Hökelek****S1. Comment**

As a part of our ongoing investigations of transition metal complexes of nicotinamide (NA), one form of niacin (Krishnamachari, 1974), and/or the nicotinic acid derivative *N,N*-diethylnicotinamide (DENA), an important respiratory stimulant (Bigoli *et al.*, 1972), the title compound was synthesized and its crystal structure is reported herein.

In the title mononuclear complex, Zn<sup>II</sup> cation is located on an inversion center and is coordinated by two 4-formylbenzoate (FB) anions, two *N,N*-diethylnicotinamide (DENA) ligands and two water molecules, all ligands coordinating in a monodentate manner (Fig. 1). The crystal structures of similar complexes of Cu<sup>II</sup>, Co<sup>II</sup>, Ni<sup>II</sup>, Mn<sup>II</sup> and Zn<sup>II</sup> ions, [Cu(C<sub>7</sub>H<sub>5</sub>O<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>(C<sub>10</sub>H<sub>14</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O)<sub>2</sub>] (Hökelek *et al.*, 1996), [Cu(C<sub>7</sub>H<sub>4</sub>BrO<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>(C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>6</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O)<sub>2</sub>(H<sub>2</sub>O)<sub>2</sub>] (Necefoğlu, Özbek *et al.*, 2011), [Co(C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>6</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O)<sub>2</sub>(C<sub>7</sub>H<sub>4</sub>NO<sub>4</sub>)<sub>2</sub>(H<sub>2</sub>O)<sub>2</sub>] (Hökelek & Necefoğlu, 1998), [Co(C<sub>9</sub>H<sub>9</sub>O<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>(C<sub>10</sub>H<sub>14</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O)<sub>2</sub>(H<sub>2</sub>O)<sub>2</sub>] (Necefoğlu, Maracı *et al.*, 2011), [Co(C<sub>7</sub>H<sub>4</sub>IO<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>(C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>6</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O)<sub>2</sub>(H<sub>2</sub>O)<sub>2</sub>] (Aydın *et al.*, 2012), [Ni(C<sub>7</sub>H<sub>4</sub>ClO<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>(C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>6</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O)<sub>2</sub>(H<sub>2</sub>O)<sub>2</sub>] (Hökelek *et al.*, 2009*a*), [Ni(C<sub>5</sub>H<sub>5</sub>O<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>(C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>6</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O)<sub>2</sub>(H<sub>2</sub>O)<sub>2</sub>] (Sertçelik *et al.*, 2012), [Mn(C<sub>9</sub>H<sub>10</sub>NO<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>(H<sub>2</sub>O)<sub>4</sub>].2H<sub>2</sub>O (Hökelek & Necefoğlu, 2007) and [Zn(C<sub>7</sub>H<sub>4</sub>BrO<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>(C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>6</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O)<sub>2</sub>(H<sub>2</sub>O)<sub>2</sub>] (Hökelek *et al.*, 2009*b*) have also been reported. In the copper(II) complex mentioned above the two benzoate ions coordinate to the Cu<sup>II</sup> atom as bidentate ligands, while in the other structures all the ligands coordinate in a monodentate manner.

In the title complex, the four symmetry related O atoms (O2, O2', O5 and O5') in the equatorial plane around the Zn<sup>II</sup> ion form a slightly distorted square-planar arrangement, while the slightly distorted octahedral coordination is completed by the two symmetry related N atoms of the DENA ligands (N1 and N1') in the axial positions. The near equalities of the C1—O1 [1.2533 (16) Å] and C1—O2 [1.2623 (16) Å] bonds in the carboxylate group indicate delocalized bonding arrangement, rather than localized single and double bonds. The Zn—O bond lengths are 2.1128 (9) Å (for benzoate oxygens) and 2.1289 (10) Å (for water oxygens), and the Cu—N bond length is 2.1452 (11) Å, close to standard values (Allen *et al.*, 1987). The Zn atom is displaced out of the mean-plane of the carboxylate group (O1/C1/O2) by 0.8455 (1) Å. The dihedral angle between the planar carboxylate group and the adjacent benzene ring A (C2—C7) is 2.96 (11)°. The benzene A (C2—C7) and the pyridine B (N1/C9—C13) rings are oriented at a dihedral angle of A/B = 79.26 (4)°. The coordinating water molecule links with the carboxylate group *via* an O—H...O hydrogen bond (Table 1).

In the crystal, intermolecular O—H...O and weak C—H...O hydrogen bonds (Table 1) link the molecules into a three-dimensional supramolecular network, in which they may be effective in the stabilization of the structure. The  $\pi$ - $\pi$  contact between the pyridine rings, Cg2—Cg2<sup>i</sup> [symmetry code: (i) 1 - x, 1 - y, -z, where Cg2 is the centroid of the ring B (N1/C9-C13)] may further stabilize the structure, with centroid-centroid distance of 3.5654 (8) Å].

**S2. Experimental**

The title compound was prepared by the reaction of ZnSO<sub>4</sub>·H<sub>2</sub>O (0.90 g, 5 mmol) in H<sub>2</sub>O (30 ml) and DENA (1.78 g, 10 mmol) in H<sub>2</sub>O (10 ml) with sodium 4-formylbenzoate (1.72 g, 10 mmol) in H<sub>2</sub>O (100 ml) at room temperature. The mixture was filtered and set aside to crystallize at ambient temperature for several days, giving colorless single crystals.

## S3. Refinement

Atoms H8 (for CH) and H51 and H52 (for H<sub>2</sub>O) were located in a difference Fourier map and were refined freely. The C-bound H-atoms were positioned geometrically with C—H = 0.93, 0.97 and 0.96 Å, for aromatic, methylene and methyl H-atoms, respectively, and constrained to ride on their parent atoms, with  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = k \times U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ , where  $k = 1.5$  for methyl H-atoms and  $k = 1.2$  for all other H-atoms.

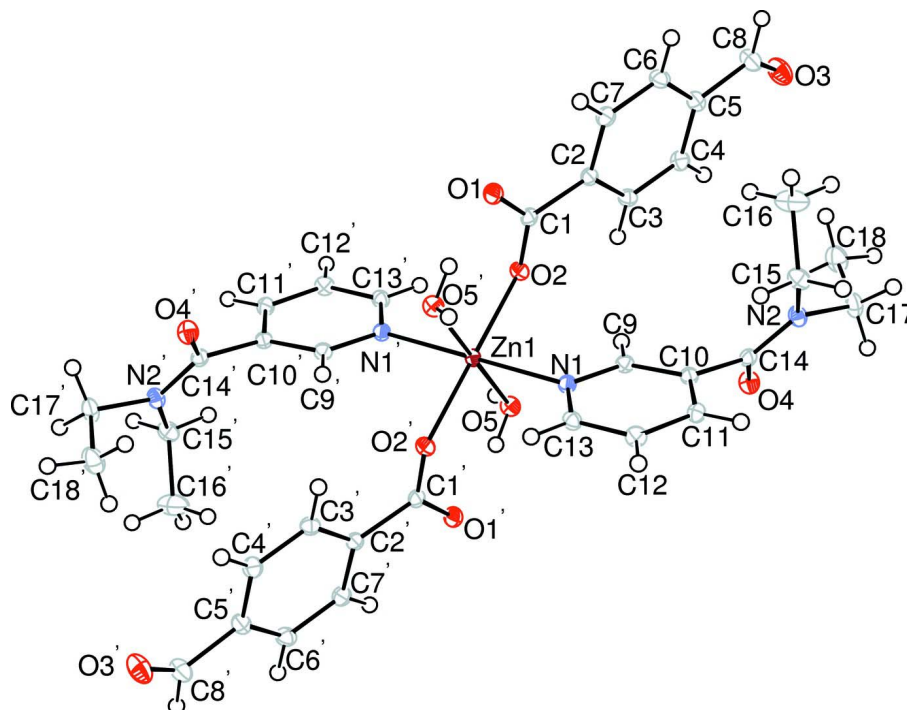


Figure 1

The molecular structure of the title molecule with the atom-numbering scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 50% probability level [symmetry code: (') -x, -y, -z].

Diaquabis(*N,N*-diethylnicotinamide- $\kappa$ N<sup>1</sup>)bis(4-formylbenzoato- $\kappa$ O<sup>1</sup>)zinc

## Crystal data

$[\text{Zn}(\text{C}_8\text{H}_5\text{O}_3)_2(\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_2\text{O})_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2]$

$M_r = 756.13$

Triclinic,  $P\bar{1}$

Hall symbol: -P 1

$a = 7.1988$  (2) Å

$b = 8.5347$  (2) Å

$c = 15.9719$  (4) Å

$\alpha = 85.435$  (3)°

$\beta = 78.010$  (3)°

$\gamma = 67.846$  (2)°

$V = 889.03$  (4) Å<sup>3</sup>

$Z = 1$

$F(000) = 396$

$D_x = 1.412$  Mg m<sup>-3</sup>

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 0.71073$  Å

Cell parameters from 9726 reflections

$\theta = 2.6\text{--}28.3^\circ$

$\mu = 0.75$  mm<sup>-1</sup>

$T = 100$  K

Block, colorless

$0.27 \times 0.24 \times 0.21$  mm

## Data collection

Bruker Kappa APEXII CCD area-detector diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Graphite monochromator

$\varphi$  and  $\omega$  scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Bruker, 2005)

$T_{\text{min}} = 0.816$ ,  $T_{\text{max}} = 0.854$

16164 measured reflections  
 4409 independent reflections  
 4128 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.022$

$\theta_{\text{max}} = 28.3^\circ$ ,  $\theta_{\text{min}} = 1.3^\circ$   
 $h = -9 \rightarrow 9$   
 $k = -10 \rightarrow 11$   
 $l = -21 \rightarrow 21$

*Refinement*

Refinement on  $F^2$   
 Least-squares matrix: full  
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.025$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.081$   
 $S = 1.16$   
 4409 reflections  
 246 parameters  
 0 restraints  
 Primary atom site location: structure-invariant  
 direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier  
 map  
 Hydrogen site location: inferred from  
 neighbouring sites  
 H atoms treated by a mixture of independent  
 and constrained refinement  
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0442P)^2 + 0.2368P]$   
 where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$   
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} < 0.001$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.46 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.33 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$

*Special details*

**Geometry.** All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted R-factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional R-factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating R-factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R-factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and R- factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|     | <i>x</i>      | <i>y</i>      | <i>z</i>     | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|---------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| Zn1 | 0.0000        | 0.0000        | 0.0000       | 0.01115 (7)                      |
| O1  | -0.25853 (15) | 0.12741 (13)  | 0.19910 (6)  | 0.0168 (2)                       |
| O2  | 0.02518 (14)  | 0.11856 (12)  | 0.10604 (6)  | 0.01404 (19)                     |
| O3  | 0.44445 (18)  | 0.18906 (16)  | 0.45766 (7)  | 0.0274 (2)                       |
| O4  | 0.73443 (15)  | -0.33358 (13) | 0.12604 (6)  | 0.0173 (2)                       |
| O5  | 0.28172 (15)  | 0.01887 (14)  | -0.06344 (6) | 0.01568 (19)                     |
| H51 | 0.282 (3)     | 0.112 (3)     | -0.0758 (13) | 0.027 (5)*                       |
| H52 | 0.295 (3)     | -0.030 (3)    | -0.1102 (15) | 0.037 (6)*                       |
| N1  | 0.18033 (16)  | -0.23838 (14) | 0.04858 (7)  | 0.0129 (2)                       |
| N2  | 0.61125 (17)  | -0.42797 (14) | 0.25277 (7)  | 0.0148 (2)                       |
| C1  | -0.0800 (2)   | 0.12606 (16)  | 0.18050 (8)  | 0.0128 (2)                       |
| C2  | 0.02005 (19)  | 0.13218 (16)  | 0.25409 (8)  | 0.0128 (2)                       |
| C3  | 0.2155 (2)    | 0.13794 (17)  | 0.23866 (8)  | 0.0142 (2)                       |
| H3  | 0.2864        | 0.1348        | 0.1827       | 0.017*                           |
| C4  | 0.3048 (2)    | 0.14827 (17)  | 0.30598 (8)  | 0.0157 (3)                       |
| H4  | 0.4346        | 0.1529        | 0.2954       | 0.019*                           |
| C5  | 0.1978 (2)    | 0.15163 (17)  | 0.38982 (8)  | 0.0158 (3)                       |
| C6  | 0.0046 (2)    | 0.14231 (17)  | 0.40557 (8)  | 0.0164 (3)                       |
| H6  | -0.0650       | 0.1429        | 0.4616       | 0.020*                           |
| C7  | -0.0845 (2)   | 0.13219 (17)  | 0.33800 (8)  | 0.0150 (3)                       |

|      |              |               |              |            |
|------|--------------|---------------|--------------|------------|
| H7   | -0.2133      | 0.1254        | 0.3487       | 0.018*     |
| C8   | 0.2874 (2)   | 0.1654 (2)    | 0.46331 (9)  | 0.0211 (3) |
| H8   | 0.198 (3)    | 0.153 (2)     | 0.5225 (11)  | 0.016 (4)* |
| C9   | 0.32059 (19) | -0.24272 (16) | 0.09356 (8)  | 0.0127 (2) |
| H9   | 0.3407       | -0.1432       | 0.1000       | 0.015*     |
| C10  | 0.43636 (19) | -0.38948 (16) | 0.13075 (8)  | 0.0125 (2) |
| C11  | 0.4100 (2)   | -0.53987 (17) | 0.11979 (8)  | 0.0141 (2) |
| H11  | 0.4850       | -0.6401       | 0.1444       | 0.017*     |
| C12  | 0.2696 (2)   | -0.53643 (17) | 0.07137 (8)  | 0.0151 (3) |
| H12  | 0.2503       | -0.6349       | 0.0620       | 0.018*     |
| C13  | 0.1585 (2)   | -0.38386 (17) | 0.03717 (8)  | 0.0139 (2) |
| H13  | 0.0643       | -0.3823       | 0.0048       | 0.017*     |
| C14  | 0.6039 (2)   | -0.38178 (16) | 0.17105 (8)  | 0.0130 (2) |
| C15  | 0.4557 (2)   | -0.47566 (18) | 0.31161 (9)  | 0.0182 (3) |
| H15A | 0.5213       | -0.5862       | 0.3356       | 0.022*     |
| H15B | 0.3592       | -0.4845       | 0.2797       | 0.022*     |
| C16  | 0.3398 (3)   | -0.3501 (2)   | 0.38430 (11) | 0.0314 (4) |
| H16A | 0.2364       | -0.3849       | 0.4192       | 0.047*     |
| H16B | 0.2768       | -0.2398       | 0.3610       | 0.047*     |
| H16C | 0.4330       | -0.3463       | 0.4185       | 0.047*     |
| C17  | 0.7881 (2)   | -0.42804 (18) | 0.28570 (9)  | 0.0186 (3) |
| H17A | 0.9113       | -0.4800       | 0.2435       | 0.022*     |
| H17B | 0.8000       | -0.4970       | 0.3371       | 0.022*     |
| C18  | 0.7743 (3)   | -0.2522 (2)   | 0.30647 (10) | 0.0243 (3) |
| H18A | 0.8950       | -0.2611       | 0.3262       | 0.036*     |
| H18B | 0.6563       | -0.2018       | 0.3503       | 0.036*     |
| H18C | 0.7627       | -0.1830       | 0.2560       | 0.036*     |

*Atomic displacement parameters (Å<sup>2</sup>)*

|     | $U^{11}$     | $U^{22}$     | $U^{33}$     | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$     | $U^{23}$    |
|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| Zn1 | 0.01120 (11) | 0.01159 (11) | 0.01099 (11) | -0.00424 (8) | -0.00333 (7) | 0.00145 (7) |
| O1  | 0.0131 (4)   | 0.0207 (5)   | 0.0165 (4)   | -0.0058 (4)  | -0.0033 (3)  | -0.0007 (4) |
| O2  | 0.0156 (4)   | 0.0149 (5)   | 0.0123 (4)   | -0.0065 (4)  | -0.0029 (3)  | 0.0005 (3)  |
| O3  | 0.0292 (6)   | 0.0390 (7)   | 0.0226 (5)   | -0.0199 (5)  | -0.0102 (4)  | 0.0023 (5)  |
| O4  | 0.0159 (5)   | 0.0197 (5)   | 0.0190 (5)   | -0.0096 (4)  | -0.0041 (4)  | 0.0028 (4)  |
| O5  | 0.0165 (5)   | 0.0164 (5)   | 0.0161 (5)   | -0.0082 (4)  | -0.0034 (4)  | 0.0005 (4)  |
| N1  | 0.0124 (5)   | 0.0132 (5)   | 0.0126 (5)   | -0.0043 (4)  | -0.0025 (4)  | 0.0004 (4)  |
| N2  | 0.0164 (5)   | 0.0150 (5)   | 0.0156 (5)   | -0.0073 (4)  | -0.0064 (4)  | 0.0012 (4)  |
| C1  | 0.0144 (6)   | 0.0086 (6)   | 0.0148 (6)   | -0.0028 (4)  | -0.0045 (5)  | 0.0006 (4)  |
| C2  | 0.0148 (6)   | 0.0097 (6)   | 0.0134 (6)   | -0.0035 (5)  | -0.0038 (5)  | 0.0001 (4)  |
| C3  | 0.0149 (6)   | 0.0143 (6)   | 0.0132 (6)   | -0.0058 (5)  | -0.0013 (5)  | -0.0002 (5) |
| C4  | 0.0151 (6)   | 0.0164 (6)   | 0.0165 (6)   | -0.0067 (5)  | -0.0035 (5)  | 0.0006 (5)  |
| C5  | 0.0188 (6)   | 0.0152 (6)   | 0.0148 (6)   | -0.0069 (5)  | -0.0053 (5)  | 0.0008 (5)  |
| C6  | 0.0183 (6)   | 0.0176 (7)   | 0.0121 (6)   | -0.0065 (5)  | -0.0012 (5)  | 0.0004 (5)  |
| C7  | 0.0134 (6)   | 0.0151 (6)   | 0.0164 (6)   | -0.0054 (5)  | -0.0024 (5)  | 0.0003 (5)  |
| C8  | 0.0237 (7)   | 0.0267 (8)   | 0.0154 (6)   | -0.0111 (6)  | -0.0059 (5)  | 0.0008 (5)  |
| C9  | 0.0137 (6)   | 0.0116 (6)   | 0.0136 (5)   | -0.0053 (5)  | -0.0027 (4)  | -0.0007 (4) |

|     |            |             |            |             |             |             |
|-----|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C10 | 0.0113 (5) | 0.0142 (6)  | 0.0114 (5) | -0.0044 (5) | -0.0015 (4) | 0.0000 (4)  |
| C11 | 0.0147 (6) | 0.0126 (6)  | 0.0146 (6) | -0.0041 (5) | -0.0037 (5) | 0.0012 (5)  |
| C12 | 0.0170 (6) | 0.0135 (6)  | 0.0168 (6) | -0.0077 (5) | -0.0035 (5) | -0.0001 (5) |
| C13 | 0.0133 (6) | 0.0163 (6)  | 0.0131 (6) | -0.0064 (5) | -0.0029 (4) | -0.0002 (5) |
| C14 | 0.0137 (6) | 0.0098 (6)  | 0.0149 (6) | -0.0031 (5) | -0.0039 (5) | -0.0007 (4) |
| C15 | 0.0219 (7) | 0.0198 (7)  | 0.0145 (6) | -0.0099 (5) | -0.0035 (5) | 0.0015 (5)  |
| C16 | 0.0314 (9) | 0.0381 (10) | 0.0255 (8) | -0.0166 (7) | 0.0045 (6)  | -0.0117 (7) |
| C17 | 0.0208 (7) | 0.0174 (7)  | 0.0216 (7) | -0.0076 (5) | -0.0126 (5) | 0.0031 (5)  |
| C18 | 0.0308 (8) | 0.0215 (7)  | 0.0273 (7) | -0.0128 (6) | -0.0145 (6) | 0.0010 (6)  |

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

|                                      |             |             |             |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Zn1—O2                               | 2.1128 (9)  | C7—C2       | 1.3940 (18) |
| Zn1—O2 <sup>i</sup>                  | 2.1128 (9)  | C7—H7       | 0.9300      |
| Zn1—O5                               | 2.1289 (10) | C8—C5       | 1.4834 (19) |
| Zn1—O5 <sup>i</sup>                  | 2.1289 (10) | C8—H8       | 1.049 (17)  |
| Zn1—N1                               | 2.1452 (11) | C9—C10      | 1.3843 (18) |
| Zn1—N1 <sup>i</sup>                  | 2.1452 (11) | C9—H9       | 0.9300      |
| O1—C1                                | 1.2533 (16) | C11—C10     | 1.3954 (18) |
| O2—C1                                | 1.2623 (16) | C11—C12     | 1.3857 (18) |
| O3—C8                                | 1.2057 (19) | C11—H11     | 0.9300      |
| O4—C14                               | 1.2382 (17) | C12—H12     | 0.9300      |
| O5—H51                               | 0.81 (2)    | C13—C12     | 1.3843 (19) |
| O5—H52                               | 0.85 (2)    | C13—H13     | 0.9300      |
| N1—C9                                | 1.3439 (16) | C14—C10     | 1.5040 (18) |
| N1—C13                               | 1.3397 (17) | C15—C16     | 1.521 (2)   |
| N2—C14                               | 1.3390 (17) | C15—H15A    | 0.9700      |
| N2—C15                               | 1.4655 (18) | C15—H15B    | 0.9700      |
| N2—C17                               | 1.4747 (17) | C16—H16A    | 0.9600      |
| C1—C2                                | 1.5143 (17) | C16—H16B    | 0.9600      |
| C3—C2                                | 1.3958 (18) | C16—H16C    | 0.9600      |
| C3—C4                                | 1.3866 (18) | C17—C18     | 1.525 (2)   |
| C3—H3                                | 0.9300      | C17—H17A    | 0.9700      |
| C4—C5                                | 1.3957 (19) | C17—H17B    | 0.9700      |
| C4—H4                                | 0.9300      | C18—H18A    | 0.9600      |
| C6—C5                                | 1.3926 (19) | C18—H18B    | 0.9600      |
| C6—C7                                | 1.3885 (19) | C18—H18C    | 0.9600      |
| C6—H6                                | 0.9300      |             |             |
| O2—Zn1—O2 <sup>i</sup>               | 180.00 (8)  | O3—C8—C5    | 125.06 (14) |
| O2—Zn1—O5                            | 87.26 (4)   | O3—C8—H8    | 122.2 (10)  |
| O2 <sup>i</sup> —Zn1—O5              | 92.74 (4)   | C5—C8—H8    | 112.7 (10)  |
| O2—Zn1—O5 <sup>i</sup>               | 92.74 (4)   | N1—C9—C10   | 122.57 (12) |
| O2 <sup>i</sup> —Zn1—O5 <sup>i</sup> | 87.26 (4)   | N1—C9—H9    | 118.7       |
| O2—Zn1—N1                            | 88.47 (4)   | C10—C9—H9   | 118.7       |
| O2 <sup>i</sup> —Zn1—N1              | 91.53 (4)   | C9—C10—C11  | 118.95 (12) |
| O2—Zn1—N1 <sup>i</sup>               | 91.53 (4)   | C9—C10—C14  | 117.31 (12) |
| O2 <sup>i</sup> —Zn1—N1 <sup>i</sup> | 88.47 (4)   | C11—C10—C14 | 123.23 (11) |

|                                      |              |               |              |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| O5—Zn1—O5 <sup>i</sup>               | 180.00 (8)   | C10—C11—H11   | 120.8        |
| O5—Zn1—N1                            | 86.62 (4)    | C12—C11—C10   | 118.50 (12)  |
| O5 <sup>i</sup> —Zn1—N1              | 93.38 (4)    | C12—C11—H11   | 120.8        |
| O5—Zn1—N1 <sup>i</sup>               | 93.38 (4)    | C11—C12—H12   | 120.6        |
| O5 <sup>i</sup> —Zn1—N1 <sup>i</sup> | 86.62 (4)    | C13—C12—C11   | 118.86 (12)  |
| N1 <sup>i</sup> —Zn1—N1              | 180.00 (10)  | C13—C12—H12   | 120.6        |
| C1—O2—Zn1                            | 125.27 (9)   | N1—C13—C12    | 123.03 (12)  |
| Zn1—O5—H51                           | 117.4 (14)   | N1—C13—H13    | 118.5        |
| Zn1—O5—H52                           | 98.3 (15)    | C12—C13—H13   | 118.5        |
| H52—O5—H51                           | 107 (2)      | O4—C14—N2     | 121.65 (12)  |
| C9—N1—Zn1                            | 118.79 (9)   | O4—C14—C10    | 117.88 (12)  |
| C13—N1—Zn1                           | 123.15 (9)   | N2—C14—C10    | 120.47 (12)  |
| C13—N1—C9                            | 118.05 (11)  | N2—C15—C16    | 113.09 (12)  |
| C14—N2—C15                           | 124.84 (11)  | N2—C15—H15A   | 109.0        |
| C14—N2—C17                           | 117.10 (12)  | N2—C15—H15B   | 109.0        |
| C15—N2—C17                           | 118.06 (11)  | C16—C15—H15A  | 109.0        |
| O1—C1—O2                             | 126.07 (12)  | C16—C15—H15B  | 109.0        |
| O1—C1—C2                             | 117.12 (11)  | H15A—C15—H15B | 107.8        |
| O2—C1—C2                             | 116.81 (11)  | C15—C16—H16A  | 109.5        |
| C3—C2—C1                             | 120.65 (11)  | C15—C16—H16B  | 109.5        |
| C7—C2—C1                             | 119.54 (12)  | C15—C16—H16C  | 109.5        |
| C7—C2—C3                             | 119.81 (12)  | H16A—C16—H16B | 109.5        |
| C2—C3—H3                             | 119.7        | H16A—C16—H16C | 109.5        |
| C4—C3—C2                             | 120.65 (12)  | H16B—C16—H16C | 109.5        |
| C4—C3—H3                             | 119.7        | N2—C17—C18    | 113.79 (12)  |
| C3—C4—C5                             | 119.31 (13)  | N2—C17—H17A   | 108.8        |
| C3—C4—H4                             | 120.3        | N2—C17—H17B   | 108.8        |
| C5—C4—H4                             | 120.3        | C18—C17—H17A  | 108.8        |
| C4—C5—C8                             | 120.74 (13)  | C18—C17—H17B  | 108.8        |
| C6—C5—C4                             | 120.23 (12)  | H17A—C17—H17B | 107.7        |
| C6—C5—C8                             | 119.03 (12)  | C17—C18—H18A  | 109.5        |
| C5—C6—H6                             | 119.8        | C17—C18—H18B  | 109.5        |
| C7—C6—C5                             | 120.31 (12)  | C17—C18—H18C  | 109.5        |
| C7—C6—H6                             | 119.8        | H18A—C18—H18B | 109.5        |
| C2—C7—H7                             | 120.2        | H18A—C18—H18C | 109.5        |
| C6—C7—C2                             | 119.67 (12)  | H18B—C18—H18C | 109.5        |
| C6—C7—H7                             | 120.2        |               |              |
| O5—Zn1—O2—C1                         | -166.52 (10) | O1—C1—C2—C3   | -177.42 (12) |
| O5 <sup>i</sup> —Zn1—O2—C1           | 13.48 (10)   | O1—C1—C2—C7   | 2.52 (18)    |
| N1—Zn1—O2—C1                         | -79.84 (10)  | O2—C1—C2—C3   | 3.18 (18)    |
| N1 <sup>i</sup> —Zn1—O2—C1           | 100.16 (10)  | O2—C1—C2—C7   | -176.87 (12) |
| O2—Zn1—N1—C9                         | -30.48 (10)  | C4—C3—C2—C1   | 178.20 (12)  |
| O2 <sup>i</sup> —Zn1—N1—C9           | 149.52 (10)  | C4—C3—C2—C7   | -1.7 (2)     |
| O2—Zn1—N1—C13                        | 148.70 (10)  | C2—C3—C4—C5   | 0.5 (2)      |
| O2 <sup>i</sup> —Zn1—N1—C13          | -31.30 (10)  | C3—C4—C5—C6   | 0.9 (2)      |
| O5—Zn1—N1—C9                         | 56.87 (10)   | C3—C4—C5—C8   | -179.00 (13) |
| O5 <sup>i</sup> —Zn1—N1—C9           | -123.13 (10) | C7—C6—C5—C4   | -1.0 (2)     |



|                             |              |                 |              |
|-----------------------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| O5—Zn1—N1—C13               | -123.96 (10) | C7—C6—C5—C8     | 178.92 (13)  |
| O5 <sup>i</sup> —Zn1—N1—C13 | 56.04 (10)   | C5—C6—C7—C2     | -0.3 (2)     |
| Zn1—O2—C1—O1                | -29.35 (18)  | C6—C7—C2—C1     | -178.30 (12) |
| Zn1—O2—C1—C2                | 149.99 (9)   | C6—C7—C2—C3     | 1.6 (2)      |
| Zn1—N1—C9—C10               | 176.76 (9)   | O3—C8—C5—C4     | 6.7 (2)      |
| C13—N1—C9—C10               | -2.46 (19)   | O3—C8—C5—C6     | -173.20 (15) |
| Zn1—N1—C13—C12              | -177.44 (10) | N1—C9—C10—C11   | 1.38 (19)    |
| C9—N1—C13—C12               | 1.74 (19)    | N1—C9—C10—C14   | 173.43 (12)  |
| C15—N2—C14—O4               | 175.78 (12)  | C12—C11—C10—C9  | 0.49 (19)    |
| C15—N2—C14—C10              | -5.06 (19)   | C12—C11—C10—C14 | -171.08 (12) |
| C17—N2—C14—O4               | -3.29 (19)   | C10—C11—C12—C13 | -1.16 (19)   |
| C17—N2—C14—C10              | 175.87 (11)  | N1—C13—C12—C11  | 0.1 (2)      |
| C14—N2—C15—C16              | -112.92 (15) | O4—C14—C10—C9   | -55.69 (17)  |
| C17—N2—C15—C16              | 66.14 (17)   | O4—C14—C10—C11  | 116.00 (14)  |
| C14—N2—C17—C18              | 77.07 (16)   | N2—C14—C10—C9   | 125.13 (13)  |
| C15—N2—C17—C18              | -102.06 (14) | N2—C14—C10—C11  | -63.18 (18)  |

Symmetry code: (i)  $-x, -y, -z$ .

#### Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}, ^\circ$ )

| $D-H\cdots A$                    | $D-H$    | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|----------------------------------|----------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| O5—H51 $\cdots$ O4 <sup>ii</sup> | 0.80 (2) | 1.97 (2)    | 2.7591 (15) | 169 (2)       |
| O5—H52 $\cdots$ O1 <sup>i</sup>  | 0.85 (2) | 1.81 (2)    | 2.6494 (14) | 166 (2)       |
| C4—H4 $\cdots$ O1 <sup>iii</sup> | 0.93     | 2.36        | 3.1975 (19) | 150           |
| C7—H7 $\cdots$ O3 <sup>iv</sup>  | 0.93     | 2.60        | 3.406 (2)   | 145           |
| C11—H11 $\cdots$ O1 <sup>v</sup> | 0.93     | 2.40        | 3.3068 (17) | 166           |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x, -y, -z$ ; (ii)  $-x+1, -y, -z$ ; (iii)  $x+1, y, z$ ; (iv)  $x-1, y, z$ ; (v)  $x+1, y-1, z$ .